

**Exhibit 23  
Approved**

PENNSYLVANIA COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU

Excess Loss (Pure Premium) Factors

Proposed excess loss (pure premium) factors are shown on the last page of the attachment together with the current factors and the percentage change.

The factors were produced using a methodology that relied solely on actual Pennsylvania size of loss experience.

Page 1 shows average claim costs by hazard group within each type of injury as well as overall average costs for all hazard groups combined. Total incurred loss weights by type of injury and hazard group are also shown.

Page 2 derives excess loss ratios by loss limitation for Hazard Group A using type of injury loss distributions from Exhibit 22. The excess ratios by type of injury are weighted together and the resulting average pure excess loss ratios are shown in the column labeled (1).

Pages 3 through 8 use the same approach to calculate excess ratios for Hazard Groups B through G, respectively.

Since published loss costs in Pennsylvania include a provision for loss based assessments and the merit rating plan off-balance, it was necessary to apply an adjustment factor to express the excess ratios as a function of loss costs. This is shown in Columns (17) - (23) of Page 9.

A risk load of 0.005, subject to a maximum equal to one-half each excess loss factor, was added. The resulting factors are shown in columns (24) - (30) of Page 9.

The proposed excess loss factors shown on Page 10 may differ slightly from those indicated on Page 9. Excess loss factors will generally reflect an incremental cost per unit of exposure which decreases as loss limitation levels increase. To maintain this pattern of consistency, minor modifications to the indicated values on Page 9 may be made and the resulting factors are shown on Page 10.

Page 10 compares the proposed excess loss factors with the current excess loss factors.

## Exhibit I

PENNSYLVANIA  
Effective:4/1/24

## Adjusted Average Cost Per Case by Injury Types for Each Hazard Group

I.	Injury Type	Average Cost Per Case								
	Fatal	654,678	P.T.	7,811,779	PP	175,254	T.T.	29,679	MO	1,710
II.		Hazard Group								
	Injury Type	A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
Fatal		501,893	533,937	569,948	611,970	662,138	717,975	781,842		
P.T.		4,142,980	4,848,181	5,711,910	6,814,108	8,230,219	10,036,291	12,409,719		
PP		107,675	125,544	146,380	170,673	198,997	232,022	270,529		
T.T.		25,281	26,708	28,217	29,810	31,494	33,273	35,152		
MO		1,403	1,513	1,632	1,759	1,897	2,045	2,205		

## Exhibit II

## Combined Injury Weights

	Hazard Group A			Hazard Group B			Hazard Group C			Hazard Group D		
Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	
Death	2,318,911	0.010	Death	7,462,679	0.011	Death	19,110,135	0.012	Death	32,117,762	0.015	
P.T.	2,057,075	0.009	P.T.	9,410,347	0.014	P.T.	30,052,066	0.019	P.T.	61,817,839	0.029	
PP	97,887,986	0.422	PP	341,335,566	0.503	PP	895,196,988	0.562	PP	1,280,704,627	0.598	
T.T.	90,205,635	0.389	T.T.	228,629,348	0.337	T.T.	487,308,452	0.306	T.T.	565,272,618	0.264	
Medical Only	39,421,486	0.170	Medical Only	91,587,424	0.135	Medical Only	160,843,639	0.101	Medical Only	201,271,311	0.094	
Total	231,891,093		Total	678,425,364		Total	1,592,511,280		Total	2,141,184,157		

	Hazard Group E			Hazard Group F			Hazard Group G		
Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	
Death	19,234,322	0.018	Death	61,553,507	0.049	Death	18,785,428	0.032	
P.T.	36,193,508	0.034	P.T.	73,953,229	0.059	P.T.	49,235,940	0.084	
PP	655,173,517	0.613	PP	787,795,866	0.627	PP	378,132,540	0.644	
T.T.	285,309,112	0.267	T.T.	272,594,102	0.217	T.T.	115,647,789	0.197	
Medical Only	72,662,995	0.068	Medical Only	60,297,313	0.048	Medical Only	25,242,918	0.043	
Total	1,068,573,454		Total	1,256,194,017		Total	587,044,615		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group A

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T.				PP				T.T				M.O			
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX. RAT.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.		
\$10,000	0.010	0.9826	0.0098	0.009	0.9977	0.0090	0.422	0.9136	0.3856	0.389	0.7059	0.2746	0.170	0.1561	0.0265	0.7055	0.9850			
\$15,000		0.9743	0.0097		0.9966	0.0090		0.8753	0.3694		0.6120	0.2381		0.1063	0.0181	0.6443				
\$20,000		0.9663	0.0097		0.9955	0.0090		0.8398	0.3544		0.5372	0.2090		0.0782	0.0133	0.5954				
\$25,000		0.9583	0.0096		0.9943	0.0089		0.8066	0.3404		0.4759	0.1851		0.0603	0.0102	0.5542				
\$30,000		0.9505	0.0095		0.9932	0.0089		0.7756	0.3273		0.4246	0.1652		0.0481	0.0082	0.5191				
\$35,000		0.9428	0.0094		0.9921	0.0089		0.7464	0.3150		0.3812	0.1483		0.0394	0.0067	0.4883				
\$40,000		0.9353	0.0094		0.9909	0.0089		0.7189	0.3034		0.3441	0.1339		0.0330	0.0056	0.4612				
\$50,000		0.9203	0.0092		0.9886	0.0089		0.6680	0.2819		0.2842	0.1105		0.0245	0.0042	0.4147				
\$75,000		0.8841	0.0088		0.9830	0.0088		0.5600	0.2363		0.1857	0.0722		0.0146	0.0025	0.3286				
\$100,000		0.8490	0.0085		0.9773	0.0088		0.4741	0.2001		0.1267	0.0493		0.0103	0.0018	0.2685				
\$125,000		0.8150	0.0082		0.9716	0.0087		0.4067	0.1716		0.0900	0.0350		0.0079	0.0013	0.2248				
\$150,000		0.7824	0.0078		0.9659	0.0087		0.3536	0.1492		0.0662	0.0258		0.0064	0.0011	0.1926				
\$175,000		0.7510	0.0075		0.9603	0.0086		0.3105	0.1310		0.0500	0.0195		0.0053	0.0009	0.1675				
\$200,000		0.7207	0.0072		0.9546	0.0086		0.2749	0.1160		0.0384	0.0149		0.0044	0.0008	0.1475				
\$225,000		0.6915	0.0069		0.9489	0.0085		0.2457	0.1037		0.0299	0.0116		0.0038	0.0006	0.1313				
\$250,000		0.6634	0.0066		0.9432	0.0085		0.2217	0.0936		0.0237	0.0092		0.0033	0.0006	0.1185				
\$275,000		0.6365	0.0064		0.9378	0.0084		0.2016	0.0851		0.0192	0.0075		0.0029	0.0005	0.1079				
\$300,000		0.6107	0.0061		0.9318	0.0084		0.1851	0.0781		0.0158	0.0061		0.0025	0.0004	0.0991				
\$325,000		0.5858	0.0059		0.9259	0.0083		0.1707	0.0721		0.0131	0.0051		0.0023	0.0004	0.0918				
\$350,000		0.5620	0.0056		0.9203	0.0083		0.1585	0.0669		0.0109	0.0042		0.0020	0.0003	0.0853				
\$375,000		0.5398	0.0054		0.9147	0.0082		0.1480	0.0624		0.0092	0.0036		0.0018	0.0003	0.0799				
\$400,000		0.5192	0.0052		0.9092	0.0082		0.1387	0.0586		0.0078	0.0030		0.0016	0.0003	0.0753				
\$425,000		0.5005	0.0050		0.9037	0.0081		0.1306	0.0551		0.0064	0.0025		0.0015	0.0003	0.0710				
\$450,000		0.4834	0.0048		0.8983	0.0081		0.1234	0.0521		0.0055	0.0021		0.0013	0.0002	0.0673				
\$475,000		0.4678	0.0047		0.8929	0.0080		0.1169	0.0493		0.0047	0.0018		0.0012	0.0002	0.0640				
\$500,000		0.4534	0.0045		0.8874	0.0080		0.1111	0.0469		0.0040	0.0016		0.0011	0.0002	0.0612				
\$600,000		0.4054	0.0041		0.8658	0.0078		0.0927	0.0391		0.0023	0.0009		0.0007	0.0001	0.0520				
\$700,000		0.3686	0.0037		0.8444	0.0076		0.0795	0.0336		0.0014	0.0006		0.0004	0.0001	0.0456				
\$800,000		0.3391	0.0034		0.8234	0.0074		0.0697	0.0294		0.0010	0.0004		0.0001	0.0000	0.0406				
\$900,000		0.3148	0.0031		0.8028	0.0072		0.0620	0.0262		0.0007	0.0003		0.0000	0.0000	0.0368				
\$1,000,000		0.2944	0.0029		0.7829	0.0070		0.0559	0.0236		0.0005	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.0337				
\$2,000,000		0.1863	0.0019		0.6157	0.0055		0.0283	0.0119		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0193				
\$3,000,000		0.1403	0.0014		0.4956	0.0045		0.0191	0.0081		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0140				
\$4,000,000		0.1136	0.0011		0.4057	0.0037		0.0146	0.0062		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0110				
\$5,000,000		0.0955	0.0010		0.3357	0.0030		0.0118	0.0050		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0090				
\$6,000,000		0.0822	0.0008		0.2797	0.0025		0.0099	0.0042		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0075				
\$7,000,000		0.0717	0.0007		0.2340	0.0021		0.0085	0.0036		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0064				
\$8,000,000		0.0632	0.0006		0.1962	0.0018		0.0073	0.0031		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0055				
\$9,000,000		0.0559	0.0006		0.1646	0.0015		0.0063	0.0027		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0048				
\$10,000,000		0.0495	0.0005		0.1378	0.0012		0.0055	0.0023		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0040				

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$501,893	Target Cost Ratio	0.9854
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$4,142,980	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$107,675	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$25,281		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group B

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T				PP				T.T				M.O				(1)	(2)
	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	AVE. EX.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.				
\$10,000	0.011	0.9836	0.0108	0.014	0.9981	0.0140	0.503	0.9251	0.4653	0.337	0.7174	0.2418	0.135	0.1666	0.0225	0.7544	0.9850					
\$15,000		0.9758	0.0107		0.9971	0.0140		0.8913	0.4483		0.6256	0.2108		0.1146	0.0155	0.6993						
\$20,000		0.9682	0.0107		0.9961	0.0139		0.8597	0.4324		0.5519	0.1860		0.0850	0.0115	0.6545						
\$25,000		0.9607	0.0106		0.9952	0.0139		0.8300	0.4175		0.4912	0.1655		0.0659	0.0089	0.6164						
\$30,000		0.9533	0.0105		0.9942	0.0139		0.8020	0.4034		0.4401	0.1483		0.0529	0.0071	0.5832						
\$35,000		0.9461	0.0104		0.9932	0.0139		0.7755	0.3901		0.3966	0.1337		0.0435	0.0059	0.5540						
\$40,000		0.9389	0.0103		0.9922	0.0139		0.7504	0.3774		0.3593	0.1211		0.0365	0.0049	0.5276						
\$50,000		0.9248	0.0102		0.9903	0.0139		0.7037	0.3539		0.2986	0.1006		0.0271	0.0037	0.4823						
\$75,000		0.8905	0.0098		0.9855	0.0138		0.6031	0.3034		0.1981	0.0668		0.0161	0.0022	0.3960						
\$100,000		0.8573	0.0094		0.9806	0.0137		0.5205	0.2618		0.1370	0.0462		0.0113	0.0015	0.3326						
\$125,000		0.8251	0.0091		0.9758	0.0137		0.4529	0.2278		0.0982	0.0331		0.0087	0.0012	0.2849						
\$150,000		0.7940	0.0087		0.9709	0.0136		0.3982	0.2003		0.0728	0.0245		0.0070	0.0009	0.2480						
\$175,000		0.7640	0.0084		0.9661	0.0135		0.3534	0.1778		0.0554	0.0187		0.0058	0.0008	0.2192						
\$200,000		0.7351	0.0081		0.9612	0.0135		0.3160	0.1589		0.0429	0.0145		0.0049	0.0007	0.1957						
\$225,000		0.7071	0.0078		0.9564	0.0134		0.2842	0.1430		0.0337	0.0113		0.0042	0.0006	0.1761						
\$250,000		0.6801	0.0075		0.9515	0.0133		0.2573	0.1294		0.0268	0.0090		0.0036	0.0005	0.1597						
\$275,000		0.6541	0.0072		0.9467	0.0133		0.2347	0.1181		0.0217	0.0073		0.0032	0.0004	0.1463						
\$300,000		0.6292	0.0069		0.9418	0.0132		0.2155	0.1084		0.0178	0.0060		0.0028	0.0004	0.1349						
\$325,000		0.6052	0.0067		0.9372	0.0131		0.1989	0.1000		0.0149	0.0050		0.0025	0.0003	0.1251						
\$350,000		0.5819	0.0064		0.9320	0.0130		0.1850	0.0931		0.0125	0.0042		0.0023	0.0003	0.1170						
\$375,000		0.5597	0.0062		0.9270	0.0130		0.1725	0.0868		0.0105	0.0036		0.0020	0.0003	0.1099						
\$400,000		0.5389	0.0059		0.9221	0.0129		0.1617	0.0814		0.0090	0.0030		0.0018	0.0002	0.1034						
\$425,000		0.5196	0.0057		0.9173	0.0128		0.1522	0.0766		0.0077	0.0026		0.0017	0.0002	0.0979						
\$450,000		0.5019	0.0055		0.9126	0.0128		0.1438	0.0723		0.0055	0.0019		0.0015	0.0002	0.0927						
\$475,000		0.4857	0.0053		0.9079	0.0127		0.1362	0.0685		0.0047	0.0016		0.0014	0.0002	0.0883						
\$500,000		0.4708	0.0052		0.9032	0.0126		0.1294	0.0651		0.0040	0.0013		0.0013	0.0002	0.0844						
\$600,000		0.4212	0.0046		0.8847	0.0124		0.1080	0.0543		0.0023	0.0008		0.0009	0.0001	0.0722						
\$700,000		0.3830	0.0042		0.8662	0.0121		0.0926	0.0466		0.0014	0.0005		0.0006	0.0001	0.0635						
\$800,000		0.3525	0.0039		0.8479	0.0119		0.0811	0.0408		0.0010	0.0003		0.0003	0.0000	0.0569						
\$900,000		0.3274	0.0036		0.8299	0.0116		0.0722	0.0363		0.0007	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.0517						
\$1,000,000		0.3062	0.0034		0.8121	0.0114		0.0650	0.0327		0.0005	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.0477						
\$2,000,000		0.1943	0.0021		0.6585	0.0092		0.0328	0.0165		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0278						
\$3,000,000		0.1467	0.0016		0.5435	0.0076		0.0222	0.0111		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0203						
\$4,000,000		0.1190	0.0013		0.4551	0.0064		0.0169	0.0085		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0162						
\$5,000,000		0.1003	0.0011		0.3849	0.0054		0.0137	0.0069		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0134						
\$6,000,000		0.0866	0.0010		0.3279	0.0046		0.0115	0.0058		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0114						
\$7,000,000		0.0759	0.0008		0.2806	0.0039		0.0099	0.0050		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0097						
\$8,000,000		0.0671	0.0007		0.2409	0.0034		0.0087	0.0044		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0085						
\$9,000,000		0.0597	0.0007		0.2072	0.0029		0.0076	0.0038		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0074						
\$10,000,000		0.0532	0.0006		0.1783	0.0025		0.0067	0.0034		0.0											

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group C

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T.				PP				TT				M.O			
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX. RAT.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.		
\$10,000	0.012	0.9846	0.0118	0.019	0.9984	0.0190	0.562	0.9351	0.5255	0.306	0.7287	0.2230	0.101	0.1776	0.0179	0.7972	0.9850			
\$15,000		0.9773	0.0117		0.9975	0.0190		0.9055	0.5089		0.6389	0.1955		0.1234	0.0125	0.7476				
\$20,000		0.9701	0.0116		0.9967	0.0189		0.8774	0.4931		0.5665	0.1733		0.0922	0.0093	0.7062				
\$25,000		0.9631	0.0116		0.9959	0.0189		0.8509	0.4782		0.5064	0.1549		0.0720	0.0073	0.6709				
\$30,000		0.9561	0.0115		0.9951	0.0189		0.8258	0.4641		0.4556	0.1394		0.0580	0.0059	0.6398				
\$35,000		0.9493	0.0114		0.9942	0.0189		0.8019	0.4506		0.4121	0.1261		0.0479	0.0048	0.6118				
\$40,000		0.9425	0.0113		0.9934	0.0189		0.7791	0.4378		0.3746	0.1146		0.0403	0.0041	0.5867				
\$50,000		0.9292	0.0112		0.9918	0.0188		0.7364	0.4139		0.3133	0.0959		0.0299	0.0030	0.5428				
\$75,000		0.8969	0.0108		0.9877	0.0188		0.6436	0.3617		0.2109	0.0645		0.0177	0.0018	0.4576				
\$100,000		0.8656	0.0104		0.9835	0.0187		0.5656	0.3179		0.1478	0.0452		0.0124	0.0012	0.3934				
\$125,000		0.8351	0.0100		0.9794	0.0186		0.4996	0.2808		0.1070	0.0327		0.0095	0.0010	0.3431				
\$150,000		0.8056	0.0097		0.9753	0.0185		0.4442	0.2496		0.0799	0.0244		0.0076	0.0008	0.3030				
\$175,000		0.7771	0.0093		0.9712	0.0185		0.3980	0.2237		0.0613	0.0187		0.0063	0.0006	0.2708				
\$200,000		0.7496	0.0090		0.9671	0.0184		0.3591	0.2018		0.0478	0.0146		0.0054	0.0005	0.2443				
\$225,000		0.7229	0.0087		0.9630	0.0183		0.3259	0.1831		0.0378	0.0116		0.0046	0.0005	0.2222				
\$250,000		0.6970	0.0084		0.9588	0.0182		0.2970	0.1669		0.0302	0.0092		0.0040	0.0004	0.2031				
\$275,000		0.6721	0.0081		0.9547	0.0181		0.2720	0.1528		0.0245	0.0075		0.0035	0.0004	0.1869				
\$300,000		0.6480	0.0078		0.9506	0.0181		0.2503	0.1407		0.0202	0.0062		0.0031	0.0003	0.1731				
\$325,000		0.6248	0.0075		0.9465	0.0180		0.2316	0.1302		0.0169	0.0052		0.0028	0.0003	0.1612				
\$350,000		0.6025	0.0072		0.9424	0.0179		0.2153	0.1210		0.0143	0.0044		0.0025	0.0003	0.1508				
\$375,000		0.5808	0.0070		0.9386	0.0178		0.2010	0.1130		0.0121	0.0037		0.0023	0.0002	0.1417				
\$400,000		0.5599	0.0067		0.9341	0.0177		0.1887	0.1060		0.0103	0.0031		0.0021	0.0002	0.1337				
\$425,000		0.5404	0.0065		0.9298	0.0177		0.1775	0.0998		0.0088	0.0027		0.0019	0.0002	0.1269				
\$450,000		0.5222	0.0063		0.9256	0.0176		0.1676	0.0942		0.0076	0.0023		0.0017	0.0002	0.1206				
\$475,000		0.5053	0.0061		0.9215	0.0175		0.1588	0.0892		0.0063	0.0019		0.0016	0.0002	0.1149				
\$500,000		0.4898	0.0059		0.9174	0.0174		0.1509	0.0848		0.0040	0.0012		0.0015	0.0001	0.1094				
\$600,000		0.4383	0.0053		0.9015	0.0171		0.1258	0.0707		0.0023	0.0007		0.0010	0.0001	0.0939				
\$700,000		0.3987	0.0048		0.8858	0.0168		0.1079	0.0606		0.0014	0.0004		0.0007	0.0001	0.0827				
\$800,000		0.3671	0.0044		0.8701	0.0165		0.0945	0.0531		0.0010	0.0003		0.0004	0.0000	0.0743				
\$900,000		0.3411	0.0041		0.8545	0.0162		0.0841	0.0472		0.0007	0.0002		0.0002	0.0000	0.0677				
\$1,000,000		0.3192	0.0038		0.8391	0.0159		0.0757	0.0426		0.0005	0.0002		0.0000	0.0000	0.0625				
\$2,000,000		0.2031	0.0024		0.7004	0.0133		0.0381	0.0214		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0371				
\$3,000,000		0.1536	0.0018		0.5917	0.0112		0.0257	0.0144		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0274				
\$4,000,000		0.1249	0.0015		0.5059	0.0096		0.0195	0.0110		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0221				
\$5,000,000		0.1056	0.0013		0.4365	0.0083		0.0158	0.0089		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0185				
\$6,000,000		0.0914	0.0011		0.3791	0.0072		0.0133	0.0075		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0158				
\$7,000,000		0.0803	0.0010		0.3309	0.0063		0.0115	0.0065		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0138				
\$8,000,000		0.0713	0.0009		0.2898	0.0055		0.0101	0.0057		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0121				
\$9,000,000		0.0637	0.0008		0.2545	0.0048		0.0090	0.0051		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0107				
\$10,000,000		0.0572	0.0007		0.2238	0.0043		0.0080	0.0045		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0095				

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$569,948	Target Cost Ratio	0.9854
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$5,711,910	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$146,380	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$28,217</td		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group D

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T.				PP				T.T.				M.O			
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX. RAT.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.		
\$10,000	0.015	0.9856	0.0148	0.029	0.9986	0.0290	0.598	0.9439	0.5645	0.264	0.7396	0.1953	0.094	0.1890	0.0178	0.8214	0.9850			
\$15,000		0.9788	0.0147		0.9979	0.0289		0.9179	0.5489		0.6520	0.1721		0.1326	0.0125	0.7771				
\$20,000		0.9721	0.0146		0.9972	0.0289		0.8932	0.5341		0.5808	0.1533		0.0998	0.0094	0.7403				
\$25,000		0.9655	0.0145		0.9965	0.0289		0.8697	0.5201		0.5214	0.1377		0.0784	0.0074	0.7086				
\$30,000		0.9590	0.0144		0.9959	0.0289		0.8472	0.5066		0.4710	0.1243		0.0635	0.0060	0.6802				
\$35,000		0.9525	0.0143		0.9952	0.0289		0.8257	0.4938		0.4276	0.1129		0.0526	0.0049	0.6548				
\$40,000		0.9462	0.0142		0.9945	0.0288		0.8051	0.4815		0.3900	0.1030		0.0444	0.0042	0.6317				
\$50,000		0.9338	0.0140		0.9931	0.0288		0.7664	0.4583		0.3282	0.0866		0.0331	0.0031	0.5908				
\$75,000		0.9035	0.0136		0.9896	0.0287		0.6812	0.4073		0.2239	0.0591		0.0196	0.0018	0.5105				
\$100,000		0.8741	0.0131		0.9862	0.0286		0.6084	0.3638		0.1591	0.0420		0.0135	0.0013	0.4488				
\$125,000		0.8455	0.0127		0.9827	0.0285		0.5454	0.3261		0.1163	0.0307		0.0104	0.0010	0.3990				
\$150,000		0.8177	0.0123		0.9793	0.0284		0.4909	0.2935		0.0875	0.0231		0.0083	0.0008	0.3581				
\$175,000		0.7907	0.0119		0.9758	0.0283		0.4440	0.2655		0.0675	0.0178		0.0069	0.0007	0.3242				
\$200,000		0.7646	0.0115		0.9724	0.0282		0.4039	0.2415		0.0531	0.0140		0.0059	0.0006	0.2958				
\$225,000		0.7393	0.0111		0.9689	0.0281		0.3694	0.2209		0.0423	0.0112		0.0051	0.0005	0.2718				
\$250,000		0.7147	0.0107		0.9655	0.0280		0.3394	0.2029		0.0340	0.0090		0.0044	0.0004	0.2510				
\$275,000		0.6908	0.0104		0.9620	0.0279		0.3129	0.1871		0.0276	0.0073		0.0039	0.0004	0.2331				
\$300,000		0.6677	0.0100		0.9586	0.0278		0.2893	0.1730		0.0228	0.0060		0.0035	0.0003	0.2171				
\$325,000		0.6455	0.0097		0.9551	0.0277		0.2685	0.1606		0.0191	0.0050		0.0031	0.0003	0.2033				
\$350,000		0.6240	0.0094		0.9517	0.0276		0.2501	0.1496		0.0162	0.0043		0.0028	0.0003	0.1912				
\$375,000		0.6031	0.0090		0.9482	0.0275		0.2340	0.1399		0.0138	0.0036		0.0025	0.0002	0.1802				
\$400,000		0.5829	0.0087		0.9448	0.0274		0.2196	0.1313		0.0118	0.0031		0.0023	0.0002	0.1707				
\$425,000		0.5633	0.0085		0.9413	0.0273		0.2068	0.1236		0.0101	0.0027		0.0021	0.0002	0.1623				
\$450,000		0.5449	0.0082		0.9382	0.0272		0.1953	0.1168		0.0088	0.0023		0.0019	0.0002	0.1547				
\$475,000		0.5276	0.0079		0.9344	0.0271		0.1853	0.1108		0.0076	0.0020		0.0018	0.0002	0.1480				
\$500,000		0.5115	0.0077		0.9308	0.0270		0.1759	0.1052		0.0064	0.0017		0.0016	0.0002	0.1418				
\$600,000		0.4578	0.0069		0.9170	0.0266		0.1466	0.0877		0.0023	0.0006		0.0012	0.0001	0.1219				
\$700,000		0.4166	0.0062		0.9036	0.0262		0.1257	0.0752		0.0014	0.0004		0.0009	0.0001	0.1081				
\$800,000		0.3837	0.0058		0.8904	0.0258		0.1101	0.0658		0.0010	0.0003		0.0006	0.0001	0.0978				
\$900,000		0.3566	0.0053		0.8772	0.0254		0.0979	0.0586		0.0007	0.0002		0.0003	0.0000	0.0895				
\$1,000,000		0.3338	0.0050		0.8641	0.0251		0.0882	0.0527		0.0005	0.0001		0.0001	0.0000	0.0829				
\$2,000,000		0.2130	0.0032		0.7417	0.0215		0.0444	0.0265		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0512				
\$3,000,000		0.1615	0.0024		0.6411	0.0186		0.0298	0.0178		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0388				
\$4,000,000		0.1315	0.0020		0.5592	0.0162		0.0226	0.0135		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0317				
\$5,000,000		0.1115	0.0017		0.4915	0.0143		0.0183	0.0109		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0269				
\$6,000,000		0.0968	0.0015		0.4346	0.0126		0.0154	0.0092		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0233				
\$7,000,000		0.0853	0.0013		0.3861	0.0112		0.0133	0.0080		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0205				
\$8,000,000		0.0761	0.0011		0.3443	0.0100		0.0117	0.0070		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0181				
\$9,000,000		0.0683	0.0010		0.3078	0.0089		0.0105	0.0063		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0162				
\$10,000,000		0.0616	0.0009		0.2757	0.0080		0.0094	0.0056		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0145				

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$611,970	Target Cost Ratio	0.9854
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$6,814,108	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$170,673	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$29,810		

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group E

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T.				PP				T.T				M.O				(1) AVE. EX. RATIO	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.		
\$10,000	0.018	0.9866	0.0178	0.034	0.9989	0.0340	0.613	0.9515	0.5833	0.267	0.7502	0.2003	0.068	0.2008	0.0137	0.8491	0.9850					
\$15,000		0.9803	0.0176		0.9983	0.0339		0.9289	0.5694		0.6648	0.1775		0.1421	0.0097	0.8081						
\$20,000		0.9741	0.0175		0.9977	0.0339		0.9071	0.5561		0.5949	0.1588		0.1078	0.0073	0.7736						
\$25,000		0.9679	0.0174		0.9971	0.0339		0.8863	0.5433		0.5363	0.1432		0.0852	0.0058	0.7436						
\$30,000		0.9619	0.0173		0.9966	0.0339		0.8663	0.5310		0.4863	0.1298		0.0694	0.0047	0.7167						
\$35,000		0.9559	0.0172		0.9960	0.0339		0.8471	0.5193		0.4431	0.1183		0.0578	0.0039	0.6926						
\$40,000		0.9500	0.0171		0.9954	0.0338		0.8286	0.5079		0.4054	0.1083		0.0489	0.0033	0.6704						
\$50,000		0.9384	0.0169		0.9943	0.0338		0.7936	0.4865		0.3432	0.0916		0.0366	0.0025	0.6313						
\$75,000		0.9103	0.0164		0.9914	0.0337		0.7158	0.4388		0.2372	0.0633		0.0215	0.0015	0.5537						
\$100,000		0.8830	0.0159		0.9886	0.0336		0.6485	0.3975		0.1708	0.0456		0.0149	0.0010	0.4936						
\$125,000		0.8563	0.0154		0.9857	0.0335		0.5893	0.3612		0.1261	0.0337		0.0113	0.0008	0.4446						
\$150,000		0.8302	0.0149		0.9829	0.0334		0.5369	0.3291		0.0955	0.0255		0.0091	0.0006	0.4035						
\$175,000		0.8049	0.0145		0.9800	0.0333		0.4907	0.3008		0.0742	0.0198		0.0076	0.0005	0.3689						
\$200,000		0.7803	0.0140		0.9771	0.0332		0.4501	0.2759		0.0587	0.0157		0.0065	0.0004	0.3392						
\$225,000		0.7565	0.0136		0.9743	0.0331		0.4146	0.2541		0.0471	0.0126		0.0056	0.0004	0.3138						
\$250,000		0.7333	0.0132		0.9714	0.0330		0.3834	0.2350		0.0382	0.0102		0.0049	0.0003	0.2917						
\$275,000		0.7107	0.0128		0.9686	0.0329		0.3559	0.2181		0.0312	0.0083		0.0043	0.0003	0.2724						
\$300,000		0.6887	0.0124		0.9657	0.0328		0.3313	0.2031		0.0258	0.0069		0.0039	0.0003	0.2555						
\$325,000		0.6674	0.0120		0.9629	0.0327		0.3092	0.1895		0.0216	0.0058		0.0035	0.0002	0.2402						
\$350,000		0.6468	0.0116		0.9600	0.0326		0.2892	0.1773		0.0183	0.0049		0.0031	0.0002	0.2266						
\$375,000		0.6269	0.0113		0.9571	0.0325		0.2712	0.1662		0.0157	0.0042		0.0028	0.0002	0.2144						
\$400,000		0.6075	0.0109		0.9543	0.0324		0.2550	0.1563		0.0135	0.0036		0.0026	0.0002	0.2034						
\$425,000		0.5886	0.0106		0.9514	0.0323		0.2405	0.1474		0.0116	0.0031		0.0024	0.0002	0.1936						
\$450,000		0.5703	0.0103		0.9486	0.0323		0.2275	0.1395		0.0101	0.0027		0.0022	0.0001	0.1849						
\$475,000		0.5529	0.0100		0.9457	0.0322		0.2157	0.1322		0.0088	0.0024		0.0020	0.0001	0.1769						
\$500,000		0.5364	0.0097		0.9429	0.0321		0.2049	0.1256		0.0077	0.0021		0.0019	0.0001	0.1696						
\$600,000		0.4803	0.0086		0.9313	0.0317		0.1709	0.1048		0.0023	0.0006		0.0014	0.0001	0.1458						
\$700,000		0.4372	0.0079		0.9197	0.0313		0.1465	0.0898		0.0014	0.0004		0.0010	0.0001	0.1295						
\$800,000		0.4028	0.0073		0.9086	0.0309		0.1282	0.0786		0.0010	0.0003		0.0008	0.0001	0.1172						
\$900,000		0.3745	0.0067		0.8976	0.0305		0.1141	0.0699		0.0007	0.0002		0.0005	0.0000	0.1073						
\$1,000,000		0.3507	0.0063		0.8867	0.0301		0.1027	0.0630		0.0005	0.0001		0.0003	0.0000	0.0995						
\$2,000,000		0.2245	0.0040		0.7815	0.0266		0.0517	0.0317		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0623						
\$3,000,000		0.1706	0.0031		0.6904	0.0235		0.0346	0.0212		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0478						
\$4,000,000		0.1393	0.0025		0.6138	0.0209		0.0262	0.0160		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0394						
\$5,000,000		0.1183	0.0021		0.5490	0.0187		0.0211	0.0129		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0337						
\$6,000,000		0.1029	0.0019		0.4935	0.0168		0.0178	0.0109		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0296						
\$7,000,000		0.0911	0.0016		0.4455	0.0151		0.0154</td														

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group F

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T				PP				T.T				M.O				(1)	(2)
	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ.	EXCESS WGT.	RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	AVE. EX.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.				
\$10,000	0.049	0.9876	0.0484	0.059	0.9991	0.0589	0.627	0.9582	0.6008	0.217	0.7605	0.1650	0.048	0.2129	0.0102	0.8833	0.9850					
\$15,000		0.9818	0.0481		0.9986	0.0589		0.9384	0.5884		0.6773	0.1470		0.1521	0.0073	0.8497						
\$20,000		0.9760	0.0478		0.9981	0.0589		0.9194	0.5765		0.6088	0.1321		0.1162	0.0056	0.8209						
\$25,000		0.9703	0.0475		0.9977	0.0589		0.9010	0.5649		0.5510	0.1196		0.0925	0.0044	0.7953						
\$30,000		0.9647	0.0473		0.9972	0.0588		0.8833	0.5538		0.5015	0.1088		0.0757	0.0036	0.7723						
\$35,000		0.9592	0.0470		0.9967	0.0588		0.8662	0.5431		0.4586	0.0995		0.0633	0.0030	0.7514						
\$40,000		0.9537	0.0467		0.9963	0.0588		0.8497	0.5328		0.4209	0.0913		0.0538	0.0026	0.7322						
\$50,000		0.9429	0.0462		0.9953	0.0587		0.8183	0.5130		0.3584	0.0778		0.0404	0.0019	0.6976						
\$75,000		0.9168	0.0449		0.9930	0.0586		0.7475	0.4687		0.2508	0.0544		0.0236	0.0011	0.6277						
\$100,000		0.8914	0.0437		0.9906	0.0584		0.6857	0.4299		0.1828	0.0397		0.0164	0.0008	0.5725						
\$125,000		0.8666	0.0425		0.9883	0.0583		0.6307	0.3954		0.1364	0.0296		0.0124	0.0006	0.5264						
\$150,000		0.8423	0.0413		0.9859	0.0582		0.5813	0.3644		0.1041	0.0226		0.0100	0.0005	0.4870						
\$175,000		0.8186	0.0401		0.9836	0.0580		0.5367	0.3365		0.0813	0.0176		0.0083	0.0004	0.4526						
\$200,000		0.7955	0.0390		0.9813	0.0579		0.4967	0.3115		0.0647	0.0140		0.0071	0.0003	0.4227						
\$225,000		0.7731	0.0379		0.9789	0.0578		0.4610	0.2890		0.0523	0.0113		0.0061	0.0003	0.3963						
\$250,000		0.7513	0.0368		0.9766	0.0576		0.4290	0.2690		0.0427	0.0093		0.0054	0.0003	0.3730						
\$275,000		0.7300	0.0358		0.9742	0.0575		0.4005	0.2511		0.0351	0.0076		0.0048	0.0002	0.3522						
\$300,000		0.7092	0.0348		0.9719	0.0573		0.3750	0.2351		0.0291	0.0063		0.0043	0.0002	0.3337						
\$325,000		0.6889	0.0338		0.9695	0.0572		0.3520	0.2207		0.0244	0.0053		0.0038	0.0002	0.3172						
\$350,000		0.6693	0.0328		0.9672	0.0571		0.3311	0.2076		0.0207	0.0045		0.0035	0.0002	0.3022						
\$375,000		0.6502	0.0319		0.9649	0.0569		0.3120	0.1956		0.0177	0.0038		0.0031	0.0002	0.2884						
\$400,000		0.6317	0.0310		0.9625	0.0568		0.2945	0.1847		0.0153	0.0033		0.0029	0.0001	0.2759						
\$425,000		0.6137	0.0301		0.9602	0.0567		0.2785	0.1746		0.0133	0.0029		0.0026	0.0001	0.2644						
\$450,000		0.5961	0.0292		0.9578	0.0565		0.2639	0.1654		0.0116	0.0025		0.0024	0.0001	0.2537						
\$475,000		0.5790	0.0284		0.9555	0.0564		0.2506	0.1571		0.0101	0.0022		0.0022	0.0001	0.2442						
\$500,000		0.5624	0.0276		0.9531	0.0562		0.2384	0.1495		0.0089	0.0019		0.0021	0.0001	0.2353						
\$600,000		0.5045	0.0247		0.9438	0.0557		0.1991	0.1248		0.0023	0.0005		0.0016	0.0001	0.2058						
\$700,000		0.4594	0.0225		0.9344	0.0551		0.1708	0.1071		0.0014	0.0003		0.0012	0.0001	0.1851						
\$800,000		0.4233	0.0207		0.9247	0.0546		0.1495	0.0937		0.0010	0.0002		0.0009	0.0000	0.1692						
\$900,000		0.3938	0.0193		0.9155	0.0540		0.1329	0.0833		0.0007	0.0001		0.0007	0.0000	0.1567						
\$1,000,000		0.3689	0.0181		0.9064	0.0535		0.1197	0.0750		0.0005	0.0001		0.0004	0.0000	0.1467						
\$2,000,000		0.2369	0.0116		0.8181	0.0483		0.0601	0.0377		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0976						
\$3,000,000		0.1804	0.0088		0.7376	0.0435		0.0403	0.0253		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0776						
\$4,000,000		0.1476	0.0072		0.6676	0.0394		0.0304	0.0190		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0656						
\$5,000,000		0.1256	0.0062		0.6068	0.0358		0.0245	0.0153		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0573						
\$6,000,000		0.1096	0.0054		0.5538	0.0327		0.0205	0.0129		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0510						
\$7,000,000		0.0972	0.0048		0.5072	0.0299		0.0178	0.0111		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0458						
\$8,000,000		0.0872	0.0043		0.4658	0.0275		0.0157	0.0098		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0416						
\$9,000,000		0.0789	0.0039		0.4289	0.0253		0.0140	0.0088		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0380						
\$10,000,000		0.0718	0.0035		0.3957	0.0233		0.0127	0.0080		0.0											

## PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation  
Hazard Group G

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH				P.T.				PP				TT				M.O			
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	EXCESS RATIO *	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.		
\$10,000	0.032	0.9886	0.0316	0.084	0.9992	0.0839	0.644	0.9640	0.6208	0.197	0.7705	0.1518	0.043	0.2255	0.0097	0.8978	0.9850			
\$15,000		0.9832	0.0315		0.9989	0.0839		0.9468	0.6097		0.6895	0.1358		0.1625	0.0070	0.8679				
\$20,000		0.9779	0.0313		0.9985	0.0839		0.9301	0.5990		0.6224	0.1226		0.1250	0.0054	0.8422				
\$25,000		0.9726	0.0311		0.9981	0.0838		0.9140	0.5886		0.5656	0.1114		0.1001	0.0043	0.8192				
\$30,000		0.9675	0.0310		0.9977	0.0838		0.8984	0.5786		0.5166	0.1018		0.0823	0.0035	0.7987				
\$35,000		0.9623	0.0308		0.9973	0.0838		0.8833	0.5688		0.4740	0.0934		0.0691	0.0030	0.7798				
\$40,000		0.9573	0.0306		0.9970	0.0837		0.8686	0.5594		0.4364	0.0860		0.0590	0.0025	0.7622				
\$50,000		0.9473	0.0303		0.9962	0.0837		0.8404	0.5412		0.3736	0.0736		0.0446	0.0019	0.7307				
\$75,000		0.9231	0.0295		0.9943	0.0835		0.7765	0.5001		0.2646	0.0521		0.0261	0.0011	0.6663				
\$100,000		0.8996	0.0288		0.9924	0.0834		0.7200	0.4636		0.1952	0.0385		0.0180	0.0008	0.6151				
\$125,000		0.8766	0.0281		0.9905	0.0832		0.6692	0.4310		0.1471	0.0290		0.0136	0.0006	0.5719				
\$150,000		0.8541	0.0273		0.9886	0.0830		0.6231	0.4013		0.1132	0.0223		0.0109	0.0005	0.5344				
\$175,000		0.8321	0.0266		0.9867	0.0829		0.5811	0.3742		0.0890	0.0175		0.0091	0.0004	0.5016				
\$200,000		0.8105	0.0259		0.9848	0.0827		0.5426	0.3495		0.0712	0.0140		0.0078	0.0003	0.4724				
\$225,000		0.7895	0.0253		0.9829	0.0826		0.5075	0.3269		0.0579	0.0114		0.0067	0.0003	0.4465				
\$250,000		0.7691	0.0246		0.9811	0.0824		0.4756	0.3063		0.0475	0.0094		0.0059	0.0003	0.4230				
\$275,000		0.7491	0.0240		0.9792	0.0822		0.4466	0.2876		0.0393	0.0077		0.0053	0.0002	0.4017				
\$300,000		0.7296	0.0233		0.9773	0.0821		0.4204	0.2707		0.0328	0.0065		0.0047	0.0002	0.3828				
\$325,000		0.7105	0.0227		0.9754	0.0819		0.3965	0.2554		0.0275	0.0054		0.0042	0.0002	0.3656				
\$350,000		0.6918	0.0221		0.9735	0.0818		0.3748	0.2414		0.0233	0.0046		0.0038	0.0002	0.3501				
\$375,000		0.6737	0.0216		0.9716	0.0816		0.3550	0.2286		0.0200	0.0039		0.0035	0.0002	0.3359				
\$400,000		0.6560	0.0210		0.9697	0.0815		0.3367	0.2169		0.0173	0.0034		0.0032	0.0001	0.3229				
\$425,000		0.6388	0.0204		0.9678	0.0813		0.3198	0.2060		0.0151	0.0030		0.0029	0.0001	0.3108				
\$450,000		0.6221	0.0199		0.9659	0.0811		0.3042	0.1959		0.0132	0.0026		0.0027	0.0001	0.2996				
\$475,000		0.6058	0.0194		0.9640	0.0810		0.2896	0.1865		0.0116	0.0023		0.0025	0.0001	0.2893				
\$500,000		0.5898	0.0189		0.9621	0.0808		0.2762	0.1778		0.0102	0.0020		0.0023	0.0001	0.2796				
\$600,000		0.5313	0.0170		0.9545	0.0802		0.2319	0.1493		0.0023	0.0005		0.0018	0.0001	0.2471				
\$700,000		0.4838	0.0155		0.9469	0.0795		0.1990	0.1282		0.0014	0.0003		0.0014	0.0001	0.2236				
\$800,000		0.4460	0.0143		0.9398	0.0789		0.1743	0.1122		0.0010	0.0002		0.0011	0.0000	0.2056				
\$900,000		0.4150	0.0133		0.9317	0.0783		0.1549	0.0998		0.0007	0.0001		0.0008	0.0000	0.1915				
\$1,000,000		0.3889	0.0124		0.9239	0.0776		0.1394	0.0898		0.0005	0.0001		0.0006	0.0000	0.1799				
\$2,000,000		0.2505	0.0080		0.8513	0.0715		0.0700	0.0451		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.1246				
\$3,000,000		0.1912	0.0061		0.7825	0.0657		0.0469	0.0302		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.1020				
\$4,000,000		0.1567	0.0050		0.7203	0.0605		0.0353	0.0227		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0882				
\$5,000,000		0.1336	0.0043		0.6647	0.0558		0.0284	0.0183		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0784				
\$6,000,000		0.1169	0.0037		0.6153	0.0517		0.0238	0.0153		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0707				
\$7,000,000		0.1039	0.0033		0.5710	0.0480		0.0205	0.0132		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0645				
\$8,000,000		0.0935	0.0030		0.5312	0.0446		0.0181	0.0117		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0593				
\$9,000,000		0.0849	0.0027		0.4952	0.0416		0.0162	0.0104		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0547				
\$10,000,000		0.0775	0.0025		0.4624	0.0388		0.0147	0.0094		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0507				

Death Average Cost Per Case	\$781,842	Target Cost Ratio	0.9854
P.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$12,409,719	Loss Adjustment Expense	1.000
P.P Average Cost Per Case	\$270,529	Assessment Factor	1.000
T.T. Average Cost Per Case	\$35,152		

Pennsylvania  
Excess Loss Factor Study

Loss Limitation	PA Hazard Group Excess Loss Factors							ELF adjusted for LBA's							ELF adjusted for LBA's & Risk Load							
	HG A (10)	HG B (11)	HG C (12)	HG D (13)	HG E (14)	HG F (15)	HG G (16)	LBA Factor 0.9854	HG A (17)	HG B (18)	HG C (19)	HG D (20)	HG E (21)	HG F (22)	HG G (23)	HG A (24)	HG B (25)	HG C (26)	HG D (27)	HG E (28)	HG F (29)	HG G (30)
	Pg3 Col(1) Pg4 Col(1) Pg5 Col(1) Pg6 Col(1) Pg7 Col(1) Pg8 Col(1) Pg9 Col(1)							(10)*LBA	(11)*LBA	(12)*LBA	(13)*LBA	(14)*LBA	(15)*LBA	(16)*LBA	Columns (17)-(23) + 0.005 (Max Adj = 1/2 ELF)							
\$10,000	0.7055	0.7544	0.7972	0.8214	0.8491	0.8833	0.8978	0.6952	0.7434	0.7856	0.8094	0.8367	0.8704	0.8847	0.700	0.748	0.791	0.814	0.842	0.875	0.890	
\$15,000	0.6443	0.6993	0.7476	0.7771	0.8081	0.8497	0.8679	0.6349	0.6891	0.7367	0.7658	0.7963	0.8373	0.8552	0.640	0.694	0.742	0.771	0.801	0.842	0.860	
\$20,000	0.5954	0.6545	0.7062	0.7403	0.7736	0.8209	0.8422	0.5867	0.6449	0.6959	0.7295	0.7623	0.8089	0.8299	0.592	0.650	0.701	0.735	0.767	0.814	0.835	
\$25,000	0.5542	0.6164	0.6709	0.7086	0.7436	0.7953	0.8192	0.5461	0.6074	0.6611	0.6983	0.7327	0.7837	0.8072	0.551	0.612	0.666	0.703	0.738	0.789	0.812	
\$30,000	0.5191	0.5832	0.6398	0.6802	0.7167	0.7723	0.7987	0.5115	0.5747	0.6305	0.6703	0.7062	0.7610	0.7870	0.517	0.580	0.636	0.675	0.711	0.766	0.792	
\$35,000	0.4883	0.5540	0.6118	0.6548	0.6926	0.7514	0.7798	0.4812	0.5459	0.6029	0.6452	0.6825	0.7404	0.7684	0.486	0.551	0.608	0.650	0.688	0.745	0.773	
\$40,000	0.4612	0.5276	0.5867	0.6317	0.6704	0.7322	0.7622	0.4545	0.5199	0.5781	0.6225	0.6606	0.7215	0.7511	0.460	0.525	0.583	0.628	0.666	0.727	0.756	
\$50,000	0.4147	0.4823	0.5428	0.5908	0.6313	0.6976	0.7307	0.4086	0.4753	0.5349	0.5822	0.6221	0.6874	0.7200	0.414	0.480	0.540	0.587	0.627	0.692	0.725	
\$75,000	0.3286	0.3960	0.4576	0.5105	0.5537	0.6277	0.6663	0.3238	0.3902	0.4509	0.5030	0.5456	0.6185	0.6566	0.329	0.395	0.456	0.508	0.551	0.624	0.662	
\$100,000	0.2685	0.3326	0.3934	0.4488	0.4936	0.5725	0.6151	0.2646	0.3277	0.3877	0.4422	0.4864	0.5641	0.6061	0.270	0.333	0.393	0.447	0.491	0.569	0.611	
\$125,000	0.2248	0.2849	0.3431	0.3990	0.4446	0.5264	0.5719	0.2215	0.2807	0.3381	0.3932	0.4381	0.5187	0.5636	0.227	0.286	0.343	0.398	0.443	0.524	0.569	
\$150,000	0.1926	0.2480	0.3030	0.3581	0.4035	0.4870	0.5344	0.1898	0.2444	0.2986	0.3529	0.3976	0.4799	0.5266	0.195	0.249	0.304	0.358	0.403	0.485	0.532	
\$175,000	0.1675	0.2192	0.2708	0.3242	0.3689	0.4526	0.5016	0.1651	0.2160	0.2668	0.3195	0.3635	0.4460	0.4943	0.170	0.221	0.272	0.325	0.369	0.451	0.499	
\$200,000	0.1475	0.1957	0.2443	0.2958	0.3392	0.4227	0.4724	0.1453	0.1928	0.2407	0.2915	0.3342	0.4165	0.4655	0.150	0.198	0.246	0.297	0.339	0.422	0.471	
\$225,000	0.1313	0.1761	0.2222	0.2718	0.3138	0.3963	0.4465	0.1294	0.1735	0.2190	0.2678	0.3092	0.3905	0.4400	0.134	0.179	0.224	0.273	0.314	0.396	0.445	
\$250,000	0.1185	0.1597	0.2031	0.2510	0.2917	0.3730	0.4230	0.1168	0.1574	0.2001	0.2473	0.2874	0.3676	0.4168	0.122	0.162	0.205	0.252	0.292	0.373	0.422	
\$275,000	0.1079	0.1463	0.1869	0.2331	0.2724	0.3522	0.4017	0.1063	0.1442	0.1842	0.2297	0.2684	0.3471	0.3958	0.111	0.149	0.189	0.235	0.273	0.352	0.401	
\$300,000	0.0991	0.1349	0.1731	0.2171	0.2555	0.3337	0.3828	0.0977	0.1329	0.1706	0.2139	0.2518	0.3288	0.3772	0.103	0.138	0.176	0.219	0.257	0.334	0.382	
\$325,000	0.0918	0.1251	0.1612	0.2033	0.2402	0.3172	0.3656	0.0905	0.1233	0.1588	0.2003	0.2367	0.3126	0.3603	0.096	0.128	0.164	0.205	0.242	0.318	0.365	
\$350,000	0.0853	0.1170	0.1508	0.1912	0.2266	0.3022	0.3501	0.0841	0.1153	0.1486	0.1884	0.2233	0.2978	0.3450	0.089	0.120	0.154	0.193	0.228	0.303	0.350	
\$375,000	0.0799	0.1099	0.1417	0.1802	0.2144	0.2884	0.3359	0.0787	0.1083	0.1396	0.1776	0.2113	0.2842	0.3310	0.084	0.113	0.145	0.183	0.216	0.289	0.336	
\$400,000	0.0753	0.1034	0.1337	0.1707	0.2034	0.2759	0.3229	0.0742	0.1019	0.1317	0.1682	0.2004	0.2719	0.3182	0.079	0.107	0.137	0.173	0.205	0.277	0.323	
\$425,000	0.0710	0.0979	0.1269	0.1623	0.1936	0.2644	0.3108	0.0700	0.0965	0.1250	0.1599	0.1908	0.2605	0.3063	0.075	0.102	0.130	0.165	0.196	0.266	0.311	
\$450,000	0.0673	0.0927	0.1206	0.1547	0.1849	0.2537	0.2996	0.0663	0.0913	0.1188	0.1524	0.1822	0.2500	0.2952	0.071	0.096	0.124	0.157	0.187	0.255	0.300	
\$475,000	0.0640	0.0883	0.1149	0.1480	0.1769	0.2442	0.2893	0.0631	0.0870	0.1132	0.1458	0.1743	0.2406	0.2851	0.068	0.092	0.118	0.151	0.179	0.246	0.290	
\$500,000	0.0612	0.0844	0.1094	0.1418	0.1696	0.2353	0.2796	0.0603	0.0832	0.1078	0.1397	0.1671	0.2319	0.2755	0.065	0.088	0.113	0.145	0.172	0.237	0.281	

PENNSYLVANIA  
EXCESS LOSS FACTOR STUDY  
PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE: 4/1/24  
USING PENNSYLVANIA EMPIRICAL DATA

Per Accident Limit	2024 Excess Loss Factors*							2023 Current Excess Loss Factors							Percentage Change						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.700	0.748	0.791	0.814	0.842	0.875	0.890	0.695	0.747	0.786	0.813	0.839	0.872	0.891	0.7%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	-0.1%
\$15,000	0.640	0.694	0.742	0.771	0.801	0.842	0.860	0.636	0.694	0.738	0.770	0.799	0.838	0.861	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	-0.1%
\$20,000	0.592	0.650	0.701	0.735	0.767	0.814	0.835	0.589	0.650	0.698	0.734	0.766	0.810	0.836	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	-0.1%
\$25,000	0.551	0.612	0.666	0.703	0.738	0.789	0.812	0.550	0.614	0.663	0.703	0.737	0.785	0.814	0.2%	-0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	-0.2%
\$30,000	0.517	0.580	0.636	0.675	0.711	0.766	0.792	0.516	0.582	0.633	0.676	0.711	0.762	0.794	0.2%	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.3%
\$35,000	0.486	0.551	0.608	0.650	0.688	0.745	0.773	0.487	0.554	0.607	0.651	0.687	0.741	0.776	-0.2%	-0.5%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	-0.4%
\$40,000	0.460	0.525	0.583	0.628	0.666	0.727	0.756	0.460	0.528	0.582	0.629	0.666	0.722	0.759	0.0%	-0.6%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	-0.4%
\$50,000	0.414	0.480	0.540	0.587	0.627	0.692	0.725	0.416	0.485	0.540	0.590	0.628	0.688	0.728	-0.5%	-1.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.6%	-0.4%
\$75,000	0.329	0.395	0.456	0.508	0.551	0.624	0.662	0.332	0.401	0.457	0.512	0.553	0.620	0.665	-0.9%	-1.5%	-0.2%	-0.8%	-0.4%	0.6%	-0.5%
\$100,000	0.270	0.333	0.393	0.447	0.491	0.569	0.611	0.274	0.339	0.395	0.451	0.494	0.565	0.615	-1.5%	-1.8%	-0.5%	-0.9%	-0.6%	0.7%	-0.7%
\$125,000	0.227	0.286	0.343	0.398	0.443	0.524	0.569	0.233	0.293	0.347	0.403	0.447	0.520	0.573	-2.6%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-0.9%	0.8%	-0.7%
\$150,000	0.195	0.249	0.304	0.358	0.403	0.485	0.532	0.201	0.257	0.309	0.363	0.407	0.481	0.536	-3.0%	-3.1%	-1.6%	-1.4%	-1.0%	0.8%	-0.7%
\$175,000	0.170	0.221	0.272	0.325	0.369	0.451	0.499	0.176	0.229	0.277	0.331	0.373	0.448	0.504	-3.4%	-3.5%	-1.8%	-1.8%	-1.1%	0.7%	-1.0%
\$200,000	0.150	0.198	0.246	0.297	0.339	0.422	0.471	0.156	0.206	0.252	0.303	0.345	0.419	0.475	-3.8%	-3.9%	-2.4%	-2.0%	-1.7%	0.7%	-0.8%
\$225,000	0.134	0.179	0.224	0.273	0.314	0.396	0.445	0.140	0.186	0.230	0.280	0.320	0.393	0.450	-4.3%	-3.8%	-2.6%	-2.5%	-1.9%	0.8%	-1.1%
\$250,000	0.122	0.162	0.205	0.252	0.292	0.373	0.422	0.127	0.169	0.211	0.259	0.299	0.371	0.427	-3.9%	-4.1%	-2.8%	-2.7%	-2.3%	0.5%	-1.2%
\$275,000	0.111	0.149	0.189	0.235	0.273	0.352	0.401	0.116	0.156	0.195	0.241	0.280	0.351	0.406	-4.3%	-4.5%	-3.1%	-2.5%	-2.5%	0.3%	-1.2%
\$300,000	0.103	0.138	0.176	0.219	0.257	0.334	0.382	0.107	0.144	0.181	0.225	0.263	0.333	0.388	-3.7%	-4.2%	-2.8%	-2.7%	-2.3%	0.3%	-1.5%
\$325,000	0.096	0.128	0.164	0.205	0.242	0.318	0.365	0.100	0.134	0.169	0.211	0.248	0.317	0.371	-4.0%	-4.5%	-3.0%	-2.8%	-2.4%	0.3%	-1.6%
\$350,000	0.089	0.120	0.154	0.193	0.228	0.303	0.350	0.093	0.126	0.158	0.199	0.234	0.302	0.356	-4.3%	-4.8%	-2.5%	-3.0%	-2.6%	0.3%	-1.7%
\$375,000	0.084	0.113	0.145	0.183	0.216	0.289	0.336	0.088	0.118	0.149	0.188	0.222	0.288	0.342	-4.5%	-4.2%	-2.7%	-2.7%	-2.7%	0.3%	-1.8%
\$400,000	0.079	0.107	0.137	0.173	0.205	0.277	0.323	0.083	0.112	0.141	0.179	0.211	0.275	0.329	-4.8%	-4.5%	-2.8%	-3.4%	-2.8%	0.7%	-1.8%
\$425,000	0.075	0.102	0.130	0.165	0.196	0.266	0.311	0.079	0.106	0.134	0.170	0.201	0.264	0.317	-5.1%	-4.2%	-3.0%	-2.9%	-2.5%	0.8%	-1.9%
\$450,000	0.071	0.096	0.124	0.157	0.187	0.255	0.300	0.075	0.101	0.128	0.162	0.192	0.253	0.306	-5.3%	-5.0%	-3.1%	-3.1%	-2.6%	0.8%	-2.0%
\$475,000	0.068	0.092	0.118	0.151	0.179	0.246	0.290	0.072	0.097	0.122	0.156	0.184	0.244	0.295	-5.6%	-5.2%	-3.3%	-2.9%	-2.7%	0.8%	-1.7%
\$500,000	0.065	0.088	0.113	0.145	0.172	0.237	0.281	0.069	0.093	0.117	0.149	0.176	0.235	0.285	-5.8%	-5.4%	-3.4%	-2.7%	-2.3%	0.9%	-1.4%
\$600,000	0.056	0.076	0.098	0.125	0.149	0.208	0.249	0.060	0.080	0.101	0.129	0.153	0.206	0.253	-6.7%	-5.0%	-3.0%	-3.1%	-2.6%	1.0%	-1.6%
\$700,000	0.050	0.068	0.087	0.112	0.133	0.187	0.225	0.053	0.071	0.090	0.115	0.136	0.186	0.229	-5.7%	-4.2%	-3.3%	-2.6%	-2.2%	0.5%	-1.7%
\$800,000	0.045	0.061	0.078	0.101	0.121	0.172	0.208	0.048	0.065	0.081	0.105	0.124	0.170	0.211	-6.3%	-6.2%	-3.7%	-3.8%	-2.4%	1.2%	-1.4%
\$900,000	0.041	0.056	0.072	0.093	0.111	0.159	0.194	0.044	0.059	0.075	0.096	0.114	0.158	0.196	-6.8%	-5.1%	-4.0%	-3.1%	-2.6%	0.6%	-1.0%
\$1,000,000	0.0382	0.0520	0.0666	0.0867	0.1030	0.1496	0.1823	0.0410	0.0551	0.0694	0.0898	0.1059	0.1475	0.1845	-6.8%	-5.6%	-4.0%	-3.5%	-2.7%	1.4%	-1.2%
\$2,000,000	0.0240	0.0324	0.0416	0.0555	0.0664	0.1012	0.1278	0.0259	0.0346	0.0434	0.0572	0.0680	0.0989	0.1280	-7.3%	-6.4%	-4.1%	-3.0%	-2.4%	2.3%	-0.2%
\$3,000,000	0.0188	0.0250	0.0320	0.0432	0.0521	0.0815	0.1055	0.0203	0.0267	0.0336	0.0444	0.0530									